Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 1 of 13

# CUSTOMER CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS MDOA CUSTOMER CONTRACT 20-D-0177

### CUSTOMER CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS

The following customer contract requirements apply to this contract to the extent indicated below. If this contract is for the procurement of commercial items under a Government prime contract, as defined in FAR Part 2.101, see Section 3 below.

- **1. FAR Clauses** The following contract clauses are incorporated by reference from the Federal Acquisition Regulation and apply to the extent indicated. In all of the following clauses, "Contractor" and "Offeror" mean Seller.
  - **52.203-6 Restrictions on Subcontractor Sales to the Government** (SEP 2006). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold.
  - **52.203-7 Anti-Kickback Procedures** (MAY 2014). Buyer may withhold from sums owed Seller the amount of any kickback paid by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier if (a) the Contracting Officer so directs, or (b) the Contracting Officer has offset the amount of such kickback against money owed Buyer under the prime contract. This clause, excluding subparagraph (c)(1), applies only if this contract exceeds \$150,000.
  - **52.203-8 Cancellation, Rescission, and Recovery of Funds for Illegal or Improper Activity** (MAY 2014). This clause applies to this contract if the Seller, its employees, officers, directors or agents participated personally and substantially in any part of the preparation of a proposal for this contract. The Seller shall indemnify Buyer for any and all losses suffered by the Buyer due to violations of the Act (as set forth in this clause) by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier.
  - **52.203-10 Price or Fee Adjustment for Illegal or Improper Activity** (MAY 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold. If the Government reduces Buyer's price or fee for violations of the Act by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier, Buyer may withhold from sums owed Seller the amount of the reduction.
  - **52.203-11 Certification and Disclosure Regarding Payments to Influence Certain Federal Transactions** (SEP 2007). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold.
  - **52.203-12 Limitation on Payments to Influence Certain Federal Transactions** (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$150,000. Paragraph (g)(2) is modified to read as follows: "(g)(2) Seller will promptly submit any disclosure required (with written notice to Boeing) directly to the PCO for the prime contract. Boeing will identify the cognizant Government PCO at Seller's request. Each subcontractor certification will be retained in the subcontract file of the awarding contractor."
  - **52.203-13** Contractor Code of Business Ethics and Conduct (OCT 2015). This clause applies only if this contract is in excess of \$5,500,000 and has a period of performance of more than 120 days.
  - **52.203-14 Display of Hotline Poster(s)** (OCT 2015). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$5,500,000 and is not for a commercial item or is performed entirely outside the United States. For the purposes of this clause, the United States is defined as the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and outlying areas.

BDS Terms and Conditions Guide

Effective: 11/16/2020
Page 2 of 13

**52.203-17** Contractor Employee Whistleblower Rights and Requirement to Inform Employees of Whistleblower Rights (APR 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds simplified acquisition threshold.

- 52.203-19 Prohibition on Requiring Certain Internal Confidentiality Agreements or Statements (JAN 2017).
- **52.204-2 Security Requirements** (AUG 1996). The reference to the Changes clause means the changes clause of this Contract. This clause applies only if the Contract involves access to classified material.
- **52.204-9 Personal Identity Verification of Contractor Personnel.** (JAN 2011). This clause applies only if performance under this contract requires Seller to have routine physical access to a Federally-controlled facility and/or routine access to a Federally-controlled information system.
- **52.204-10 Reporting Executive Compensation And First-Tier Subcontract Awards** (OCT 2018). Delete all paragraphs and replace with the following: "If Seller meets the executive compensation reporting requirements of 52.204-10, Seller shall provide the required executive compensation information by maintaining an active registration in the U.S. government System for Award Management (*SAM*) in accordance with 52.204-7. The required information of 52.204-10 will be made public."
- 52.204-13 System for Award Management Maintenance. (OCT 2018).
- 52.204-21 Basic Safeguarding of Covered Information Systems (JUN 2016).
- **52.204-23 Prohibition on Contracting for Hardware, Software, and Services Developed or Provided by Kaspersky Lab and Other Covered Entities** (JUL 2018). In paragraph (c)(1), the term "Government" means "Government or Buyer" and the term "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer." All reporting required by paragraph (c) shall be reported through Buyer. Seller shall report the information in paragraph (c)(2) to Buyer.
- **52.204-25** Prohibition on Contracting for Certain Telecommunications and Video Surveillance Services or Equipment (AUG 2019). In paragraph (b), the term "Government" means "Government or Buyer". In paragraph (d)(1), all required reporting shall be to Buyer.
- **52.209-6 Protecting the Government's Interests When Subcontracting With Contractors Debarred, Suspended or Proposed for Debarment** (OCT 2015). Seller agrees it is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. Seller shall disclose to Buyer, in writing, whether as of the time of award of this contract, Seller or its principals is or is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. This clause does not apply to contracts where Seller is providing commercially available off-the shelf items.
- 52.211-5 Material Requirements (AUG 2000). Any notice will be given to Buyer rather than the Contracting Officer.
- **52.211-15 Defense Priority and Allocation Requirements** (APR 2008). This clause is applicable if a priority rating is noted in this contract.
- **52.215-2 Audit and Records Negotiation** (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$150,000 and (i) is costreimbursement, incentive, time-and-materials, labor-hour, or price-redeterminable type or any combination of these types; (ii) Seller was required to provide cost or pricing data, or (iii) Seller is required to furnish reports as discussed in paragraph (e) of the referenced clause. Notwithstanding the above, Buyer's rights to audit Seller are governed by the Financial Records and Audit article of the General Provisions incorporated in the Contract.
- **52.215-14 Integrity of Unit Prices** (OCT 2010). This clause applies except for contracts at or below \$150,000; construction or architect-engineer services under FAR Part 36; utility services under FAR Part 41; services where supplies are not required; commercial items; and petroleum products.
- **52.215-15 Pension Adjustments and Asset Reversions** (OCT 2010). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(g).

BDS Terms and Conditions Guide

Effective: 11/16/2020
Page 3 of 13

**52.215-18 Reversion or Adjustment of Plans for Post-Retirement Benefits (PRB) Other Than Pensions** (JUL 2005). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(j).

**52.215-19 Notification of Ownership Changes** (OCT 1997). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(k).

**52.215-23 Limitations on Pass-Through Charges.** (OCT 2009). This clause applies to all cost-reimbursement subcontracts that exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold. If the contract is with DoD, then this clause applies to all cost-reimbursement subcontracts and fixed-price subcontracts, except those identified in 15.408(n)(2)(i)(B)(2), that exceed the threshold for obtaining cost or pricing data in accordance with FAR 15.403-4. In paragraph (c), "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.

52.219-8 Utilization of Small Business Concerns (OCT 2018).

52.219-9 Small-Business Subcontracting Plan Alternate III (MAR 2020).

**52.219-28 Post-Award Small Business Program Representation** (MAY 2020). In paragraphs (b) and (c), delete "...or, if applicable paragraph (h) of this clause..." Delete paragraph (c) and insert the following paragraph (d) in lieu thereof: "Seller shall represent its size status in accordance with SBA's size code standards in effect at the time of this representation to Buyer. The size status shall correspond to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code applicable to Seller's contract." Delete paragraphs (e) and (h). Delete paragraph (f) and insert the following paragraph (f) in lieu thereof: "Seller shall make the representation required by paragraphs (b) and (c) of this clause by submitting an updated Buyer Form F70102 or updating Seller's profile information on line in Buyer's SPVR system."

**52.222-1 Notice to the Government of Labor Disputes** (FEB 1997). The terms "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.

**52.222-4 Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards-Overtime Compensation** (MAY 2018). Buyer may withhold or recover from Seller the amount of any sums the Contracting Officer withholds or recovers from Buyer because of liabilities of Seller or its subcontractors under this clause.

**52.222-8 Payrolls and Basic Records** (AUG 2018). In paragraph (b)(1), Contracting Officer means Buyer in the first sentence. Prime Contractor means Buyer. In paragraph (c), written notice will be provided to Seller from Buyer.

52.222-9 Apprentices and Trainees (JUL 2005).

52.222-10 Compliance With Copeland Act Requirements (FEB 1988).

**52.222-11 Subcontracts (Labor Standards)** (MAY 2014). Seller shall include this clause in its subcontracts and shall require such subcontractors to flow this clause to all lower tier subcontractors. The following FAR clauses are incorporated herein by this reference and made a part of this contract: 52.222-4 Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards-Overtime Compensation, 52.222-6 Construction Wage Rate Requirements; 52.222-7 Withholding of Funds; 52.222-8 Payrolls and Basic Records; 52.222-9 Apprentices and Trainees; 52.222-10 Compliance With Copeland Act Requirements; 52.222-11, Subcontracts (Labor Standards); 52.222-12 Contract Termination - Debarment; 52.222-13 Compliance with Construction Wage Rate Requirements statute and Related Act Regulations; 52.222-14 Disputes Concerning Labor Standards; and 52.222-15 Certification of Eligibility. Within 7 days after award of the contract, Seller shall deliver to Buyer a signed and dated acknowledgement that the clauses set forth in paragraph (b) of this clause have been included in their subcontracts.

**52.222-12 Contract Termination- Debarment** (MAY 2014).

**52.222-14 Disputes Concerning Labor Standards** (FEB 1988).

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 4 of 13

52.222-15 Certification of Eligibility (MAY 2014).

**52.222-19** Child Labor - Cooperation with Authorities and Remedies (JAN 2020). In paragraph (b), the term "solicitation" refers to the prime solicitation. In paragraph (d), "Contracting Officer" means Buyer.

**52.222-20** Contracts for Materials, Supplies, Articles, and Equipment Exceeding \$15,000. (MAY 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds the threshold specified in FAR 22.602 on date of award of this contract.

**52.222-21 Prohibition of Segregated Facilities** (APR 2015).

**52.222-26 Equal Opportunity** (SEP 2016).

**52.222-35 Equal Opportunity for Veterans.** (OCT 2015). This clause applies if this contract is \$150,000 or more unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor.

52,222-36 Equal Opportunity for Workers with Disabilities (JUL 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$15,000.

**52.222-37 Employment Reports on Veterans** (FEB 2016). This clause applies if this contract is \$150,000 or more, unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor.

52.222-40 Notification of Employee Rights Under the National Labor Relations Act. (DEC 2010).

**52.222-50 Combating Trafficking in Persons** (JAN 2019). The term "contractor" shall mean "Seller", except in the paragraph (a) definition of Agent, and except when the term "prime contractor" appears, which shall remain unchanged. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer, Buyer's Authorized Procurement representative" in paragraph (d)(1). Paragraph (d)(2) shall read as follows: "If the allegation may be associated with more than one contract, the Seller shall inform the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative for each affected contract." The term "the Government" shall mean "the Government and Buyer" in paragraph (e). The term "termination" shall mean "Cancellation" and "Cancellation for Default", respectively, in paragraph (e)(6). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and Buyer" in paragraph (f), except in paragraph (f)(2), where it shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer". Paragraph (h)(2)(ii) shall read as follows: "To the nature and scope of the activities involved in the performance of a Government subcontract, including the number of non-United States citizens expected to be employed and the risk that the contract or subcontract will involve services or supplies susceptible to trafficking in persons." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer" in paragraph (h)(4)(ii). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" in paragraph (h)(5).

**52.222-54 Employment Eligibility Verification** (OCT 2015). This clause applies to all subcontracts that (1) are for (i) commercial or noncommercial services (except for commercial services that are part of the purchase of a COTS item, or an item that would be a COTS item, but for minor modifications performed by the COTS provider and are normally provided for that COTS item), or (ii) construction; (2) has a value of more than \$3,500; and (3) includes work performed in the United States.

**52.222-62 Paid Sick Leave Under Executive Order 13706** (JAN 2017). This clause applies if the Contract is subject to the Service Contract Labor Standards statute or the Wage Rate Requirements (Construction) statute, and are to be performed in whole or in part in the United States.

52.222-99 Establishing a Minimum Wage for Contractors (Deviation) (JUN 2014).

52.223-15 Energy Efficiency In Energy-Consuming Products (MAY 2020).

52.223-18 Encouraging Contractor Policies To Ban Text Messaging While Driving (AUG 2011).

**52.225-3 Buy American Act-Free Trade Agreements-Israeli-Trade Act** (MAY 2014). "Contracting Officer" means Buyer in paragraph (b). In paragraph (c), the phrase "in the provision entitled 'Buy American Act--Free Trade Agreements--Israeli Trade Act

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 5 of 13

Certificate'" is deleted.

- 52.225-13 Restriction on Certain Foreign Purchases (JUN 2008).
- 52.227-1 Authorization and Consent (DEC 2007).
- **52.227-2 Notice and Assistance Regarding Patent and Copyright Infringement** (DEC 2007). A copy of each notice sent to the Government shall be sent to Buyer.
- **52.227-11 Patent Rights -- Ownership by the Contractor** (MAY 2014). This clause applies only if this contract is for experimental, developmental, or research work and Seller is a small business firm or nonprofit organization. In this clause, "Contractor" means Contractor, references to the Government are not changed and the subcontractor has all rights and obligations of the Contractor in the clause.
- **52.228-5 Insurance Work on a Government Installation** (JAN 1997). This clause applies to contracts that requires work on a Government installation. In paragraph (b) and (b)2, "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer". In paragraph (c), "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer". Seller shall provide and maintain insurance as set forth in this contract, which is \_20-D\_0177\_.
- 52.232-39 Unenforceability of Unauthorized Obligations (JUN 2013).
- **52.232-40 Providing Accelerated Payments to Small Business Subcontractors.** (DEC 2013). This clause applies to contracts with small business concerns. The term "Contractor" retains its original meaning.
- **52.234-4 Earned Value Management System** (NOV 2016). This clause applies to those subcontractors specified elsewhere in this contract. In (b) (2) "Contracting Officer" means Buyer. In (c) Government means Buyer and "may" is substituted for "will." In (d) "Contracting Officer" means Buyer. In (e) delete the last two sentences. Seller agrees to notify Buyer in writing when a waiver or change is approved by the CFA. In (f) "Contracting Officer" means Contracting Officer or Buyer and Government means Government or Buyer.
- **52.237-2 Protection of Government Buildings, Equipment, and Vegetation** (APR 1984). This clause applies only if work will be performed on a Government installation. "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.
- **52.244-6 Subcontracts for Commercial Items** (AUG 2019). Clauses in paragraph (c) (1) apply when Seller is providing commercial items under the Contract.
- **52.245-1** Government Property (JAN 2017). This clause applies if Government property is acquired or furnished for contract performance. "Government" shall mean Government throughout except the first time it appears in paragraph (g)(1) when "Government" shall mean the Government or the Buyer.
- **52.251-1 Government Supply Sources** (APR 2012). This clause applies only if Seller is notified by Buyer in writing that Seller is authorized to purchase from Government supply sources in the performance of this contract.
- 52.253-1 Computer Generated Forms (JAN 1991).
- **2. DoD FAR Supplement Clauses** DoD Contracts. The following contract clauses are incorporated by reference from the Department of Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement and apply to the extent indicated. In all of the following clauses, "Contractor" and "Offeror" mean Seller except as otherwise noted.
  - **252.203-7001** Prohibition on Persons Convicted of Fraud or Other Defense-Contract-Related Felonies (DEC 2008). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold and is not for

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 6 of 13

the purchase of commercial items or commercial components. Except in paragraph (a), "this contract" and "the contract" mean the contract between Buyer and Seller. In subparagraph (d)(2), delete the words "or first-tier subcontractor." In paragraph (e), the remedies described in subparagraphs (2) and (3) are available to Buyer, not the Government. In paragraph (f), "through the Buyer" is inserted after "Contracting Officer." Paragraph (g) is deleted.

252.203-7002 REQUIREMENT TO INFORM EMPLOYEES OF WHISTLEBLOWER RIGHTS (SEP 2013).

252.203-7003 Agency Office of the Inspector General. (AUG 2019). This clause applies if FAR 52.203-13 applies.

**252.203-7004 DISPLAY OF HOTLINE POSTER** (AUG 2019). The clause applies if the Contract exceeds the threshold specified in Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement 203.1004 (b)(2)(ii) on the date of Contract award, except if the contract is for the aquisition of a commercial item.

**252.204-7000 Disclosure of Information** (OCT 2016). Seller shall submit requests for authorization to release information through Buyer. Seller shall submit written requests to Buyer a minimum of 25 days prior to proposed date of release.

**252.204-7004 Anitterrorism Awareness Training for Contractors** (FEB 2019). This clause applies when Seller performance requires routine physical access to a Federally-controlled facility or military institution.

252.204-7012 Safeguarding Covered Defense Information and Cyber Incident Reporting (DEC 2019). This clause applies if the Contract is for operationally critical support or where performance will involve a covered contractor information system. The term "contractor" retains its original meaning wherever the word is not capitalized. In the terms "Contractor attributional/proprietary information," "Contractor information system" and "covered contractor information system," the term "contractor" also retains its original meaning. In paragraph (b)(2), the applicable security standard that applies to this Contract is NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1. In paragraphs (d) and (g), "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer." In paragraph (m)(2), the term "prime Contractor" retains its original meaning. In accordance with paragraph (m)(2)(i), Seller shall notify Buyer when submitting a request to the Contracting Officer to vary from NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1. Reporting to Buyer in accordance with (m)(2)(ii) shall be accomplished via <a href="mailto:abuse@Boeing.com">abuse@Boeing.com</a> with a copy to the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative. The Boeing 1st tier subcontractor promptly shall report lower tier subcontractor information it receives.

Seller represents and warrants that (i) it is in compliance with the requirements of DFARS Clause 252.204-7012 as modified by the preceding paragraph, or (ii) that, pursuant to paragraph (b)(2)(ii)(B), it has submitted a request applicable to this Contract for a variance from the requirements of NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1 to the US Government Contracting Office and that Seller's request for such variance was approved by an authorized representative of the DoD CIO.

### 252,204-7015 NOTICE OF AUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION FOR LITIGATION SUPPORT (MAY 2016).

**252.219-7003 Small Business Subcontracting Plan (DoD Contracts)** (DEC 2019). Paragraph (e) is deleted. If the Contract exceeds the applicable threshold specified in Federal Acquisition Regulation 19.702(a), has further subcontracting opportunities, and Seller participates in the Test Program described in DFARS 219.702-70, DFARS 252.219-7004, Small Business Subcontracting Plan (Test Program) is also included in the Contract.

252.222-7006 Restrictions on the Use of Mandatory Arbitration Agreements (DEC 2010). This clause applies to all solicitations and contracts (including task or delivery orders and bilateral modifications adding new work) valued in excess of \$1 million, except for contracts for the acquisition of commercial items, including commercially available off-the-shelf-items. Seller agrees to flow down this clause to all covered subcontractors. Seller agrees by accepting this contract that it shall not enter into, and shall not take any action to enforce, any provision of any existing agreements, as describe in paragraph (b)(1) of this clause, with respect to any of Seller's employees or independent contractors performing work for Seller related to this contract.

**252.223-7001 Hazard Warning Labels** (DEC 1991). This clause applies only if Seller delivers hazardous material under this contract. The term Offeror means Seller.

252.223-7006 Prohibition on Storage, Treatment, And Disposal of Toxic Or Hazardous Materials (SEP 2014). This clause

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 7 of 13

applies if the contract requires, may require, or permits Seller access to a DoD installation. Seller shall include this clause in any of their subcontracts.

**252.225-7001** Buy American and Balance of Payments Program (DEC 2017). In paragraph (c), the phrase "in the Buy American Balance of Payments Program Certificate provision of the solicitation" is deleted and the word "certified" is deleted and replaced with the word "specified."

252.225-7002 Qualifying Country Sources as Subcontractors (DEC 2017).

252.225-7004 Reporting Of Contract Performance Outside The United States And Canada - Submission After Award (MAY 2019). "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer." Paragraph (c)(5) is deleted. In (d)(2) "from the Contracting Officer or" is deleted.

## 252.225-7009 Restriction on Acquisition of Certain Articles Containing Specialty Metals (DEC 2019).

Paragraphs (d) and (e) (1) of this clause are excluded. In paragraph (d) (1) (i), "Contracting Officer" means Buyer. In paragraph (e)(2) "Government" means Buyer. Paragraph (c)(6) is revised as follows:

(c)(6) End items of the prime contract containing a minimal amount of otherwise noncompliant specialty metals (*i.e.*, specialty metals not melted or produced in the United States, an outlying area, or a qualifying country, that are not covered by one of the other exceptions in this paragraph (c)), if the total weight of such noncompliant metals does not exceed 2 percent of the total weight of all specialty metals in that end item. This exception does not apply to high performance magnets containing specialty metals. If the Seller will furnish goods that contain otherwise noncompliant specialty metals (*i.e.*, specialty metals not melted or produced in the United States, an outlying area, or a qualifying country, that are not covered by one of the other exceptions in this paragraph (c)), then the Seller shall disclose to the Buyer (i) the total weight of all specialty metals in each of the goods of this contract, and (ii) the total weight of the noncompliant specialty metals in each of those goods. In the calculation of total weight of noncompliant specialty metals in each of the goods, exclude the weight of specialty metals covered by other exemptions in this paragraph (c).

**252.225-7012** Preference for Certain Domestic Commodities (DEC 2017).

**252.225-7013 Duty Free Entry** (MAY 2016). Seller shall include the prime contract number on all shipping documents submitted to Customs for supplies for which duty-free entry is claimed pursuant to this clause. The information required by paragraph (j)(3) of this clause is available upon request.

**252.225-7036** Buy American-Free Trade Agreements-Balance of Payments Program-Basic (DEC 2017). In paragraph (c), the phrase "in the Buy American-Free Trade Agreements-Balance of Payments Program Certificate provision of the solicitation" is deleted, and the word "certified" is deleted and replaced with the word "specified."

**252.225-7040** Contractor Personnel Supporting U.S. Armed Forces Deployed Outside the United States (OCT 2015). This clause, including this paragraph (q), applies if, in performance of this contract, Seller personnel are supporting U.S. Armed Forces deployed outside the United States in (1) contingency operations; (2) peace operations consistent with Joint Publication 3-07.3; or (3) other military operations or military exercises, when designated by the Combatant Commander or as directed by the Secretary of Defense.

**252.225-7048** Export-Controlled Items (JUN 2013).

252.226-7001 Utilization of Indian Organizations and Indian-Owned Economic Enterprises--DoD Contracts and Native Hawaiian Small Business Concerns (APR 2019). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$500,000.

**252.227-7013 Rights In Technical Data -- Noncommercial Items** (FEB 2014). This clause applies when technical data for noncommercial items, or for commercial items developed in any part at Government expense, is to be obtained from Seller or Seller's subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

**252.227-7014** Rights In Noncommercial Computer Software And Noncommercial Computer Software Documentation (FEB 2014). This clause applies when noncommercial computer software or computer software documentation is to be obtained from Seller or Seller's subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 8 of 13

**252.227-7015 Technical Data -- Commercial Items** (FEB 2014). This clause applies whenever any technical data related to commercial items is developed in any part at private expense and will be obtained from Seller or its subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

252.227-7016 Rights in Bid or Proposal Information (JAN 2011).

252.227-7019 Validation of Asserted Restrictions - Computer Software (SEP 2016).

**252.227-7025** Limitations on the Use or Disclosure of Government-Furnished Information Marked With Restrictive Legends (MAY 2013). In paragraph (c)(1), the term "Government" shall mean "Government and Buyer".

**252.227-7026 Deferred Delivery of Technical Data or Computer Software** (APR 1988). This clause applies only if the delivery of data is required or if computer software may be originated, developed or delivered under this contract.

**252.227-7027 Deferred Ordering of Technical Data or Computer Software** (APR 1988). This clause applies only if technical data or computer software may be generated as part of the performance of this contract.

**252.227-7030 Technical Data -- Withholding of Payment** (MAR 2000). In this clause, "Government" and "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer. This clause applies only if the delivery of technical data is required under this contract.

252.227-7037 Validation of Restrictive Markings on Technical Data (SEP 2016).

**252.227-7038 Patent Rights—Ownership By The Contractor (Large Business)** (JUN 2012). This clause applies only if this contract is for experimental, developmental, or research work and Seller is not a small business firm or nonprofit organization.

252.231-7000 Supplemental Cost Principles (DEC 1991).

**252.234-7002 Earned Value Management System** (MAY 2011). Delete paragraph (k). With the exception of paragraphs (i) and (j), Seller shall comply with EVMS requirements if Seller is identified to comply elsewhere in this contract.

**252.234-7004 Cost and Software Data Reporting System.** (NOV 2014). CSDR reporting is required by Seller if this contract exceeds \$50 milliion. The last sentence in paragraph (b) is deleted.

**252.235-7003 Frequency Authorization-Basic** (MAR 2014). This clause applies only if this contract requires the development, production, construction, testing, or operation of a device that utilizes radio frequency spectrum. Seller shall, without further adjustment to contract price or fee, provide all necessary support and documentation to obtain radio frequency spectrum certification and/or authorization. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer."

**252.235-7004 PROTECTION OF HUMAN SUBJECTS** (JUL 2009). In subparagraph (c)(1), HRPO means HRPO and Buyer; "with a copy to the Contracting Officer" is deleted; "from the Contracting Officer " is deleted; and in the last sentence, Contracting Officer means Buyer. In subparagraph (c)(2) HRPO means HRPO and Buyer; "with a copy to the Contracting Officer" is deleted and "from the Contracting Officer" is deleted. In paragraph (e), "under Federal Acquisition Regulation clause 52.242-15" is deleted and Contracting Officer means Buyer.

**252.239-7000 Protection Against Compromising Emanations** (JUN 2004). This clause applies only if computer equipment or systems that will be used to process classified information will be delivered under this contract.

**252.239-7018 Supply Chain Risk** (FEB 2019). This clause applies to all contracts involving the development or delivery of any information technology, whether acquired as a service or as a supply. "Government" shall mean "Government or Buyer".

252.243-7001 Pricing of Contract Modifications (DEC 1991).

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 9 of 13

252.244-7000 Subcontracts for Commercial Items (JUN 2013).

252.245-7001 Tagging, Labeling, and Marking Of Government-Furnished Property (APR 2012).

**252.245-7004 Reporting, Reutilization, and Disposal** (DEC 2017). This clause applies if this contract contains FAR 52.245-1, Government Property. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer".

**252.246-7001 Warranty of Data-Basic** (MAR 2014). The warranty period in paragraph (b) is three years from the Government's acceptance of the final items of data under this contract. "Government" and "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.

**252.246-7003 Notification of Potential Safety Issues** (JUN 2013). This clause applies only if this subcontract is for: (i) parts identified as critical safety items; (ii) systems and subsystems, assemblies and subassemblies integral to a system; or (iii) repair, maintenance, logistics support, or overhaul services for systems and subsystems, assemblies, subassemblies and parts integral to a system. The notification required by paragraph (c) of this clause will be provided to Buyer and to the administrative contracting officer (ACO) and the procuring contracting officer (PCO) if Seller is aware of the ACO and PCO for the prime contract.

**252.246-7007** Contractor Counterfeit Electronic Part Detection and Avoidance System (AUG 2016). This clause applies to contracts for electronic parts or assemblies containing electronic parts or for contracts for the performance of authentication testing. The term "Contractor" means "Buyer" in the first sentence. In paragraph (c)(6), "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer."

**252.246-7008** Sources of Electronic Parts (MAY 2018). This clause applies if the Contract is for electronic parts or assemblies containing electronics parts, unless Seller is the original manufacturer of the electronic parts. The term "Contractor" means Seller and the term "subcontractor" means Seller's lower-tier suppliers. In paragraph (b)(3)(ii)(A), the term "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative." Seller's notification shall include, at a minimum, identification of the electronic parts being procured, identification of Seller's lower-tier supplier providing such electronic parts, Seller's rationale on acceptability of procuring such parts (including risk mitigation), and identification of the product using such parts (by lot or serial numbers).

**252.247-7023 Transportation of Supplies by Sea-Basic** (FEB 2019). This clause applies if this contract is for supplies that are of a type described in paragraph (b)(2) of this clause. In paragraph (d), "45 days" is changed to "60 days." If this contract exceeds the simplified acquisition threshold, paragraphs (a)-(h) apply. In paragraph (g) "Government" means Buyer. If this contract is at or below the simplified acquisition threshold, paragraphs (f) and (g) are excluded.

**252.249-7002 Notification Of Anticipated Contract Termination Or Reduction** (MAY 2019). "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer". Subparagraph (d)(1) shall be deleted. The phrase "Require that each such subcontractor" of subparagraph (d)(2) shall be deleted.

**252.251-7000 Ordering From Government Supply Sources** (AUG 2012). This clause applies only if Seller is notified by Buyer in writing that Seller is authorized to purchase from Government supply sources in the performance of this contract.

252.239-7001 Information Assurance Contractor Training and Certification (JAN 2008).

**3. Commercial Items** If goods or services being procured under this contract are commercial items and Clause H203 is set forth in the purchase order, the foregoing Government clauses in Sections 1 and 2 above are deleted and the following FAR/DFARS clauses are inserted in lieu thereof:

**52.203-13 Contractor Code of Business Ethics and Conduct** (OCT 2015). This clause applies only if this contract is in excess of \$5,500,000 and has a period of performance of more than 120 days.

**52.203-15** Whistleblower Protections Under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (JUN 2010). This clause applies if this contract is funded in whole or in part with Recovery Act funds.

52.203-19 Prohibition on Requiring Certain Internal Confidentiality Agreements or Statements (JAN 2017).

52.204-21 Basic Safeguarding of Covered Information Systems (JUN 2016).

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 10 of 13

**52.204-23** Prohibition on Contracting for Hardware, Software, and Services Developed or Provided by Kaspersky Lab and Other Covered Entities (JUL 2018). In paragraph (c)(1), the term "Government" means "Government or Buyer" and the term "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer." All reporting required by paragraph (c) shall be reported through Buyer. Seller shall report the information in paragraph (c)(2) to Buyer.

**52.204-25** Prohibition on Contracting for Certain Telecommunications and Video Surveillance Services or Equipment (AUG 2019). In paragraph (b), the term "Government" means "Government or Buyer". In paragraph (d)(1), all required reporting shall be to Buyer.

**52.209-6 Protecting the Government's Interests When Subcontracting With Contractors Debarred, Suspended or Proposed for Debarment** (OCT 2015). Seller agrees it is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. Seller shall disclose to Buyer, in writing, whether as of the time of award of this contract, Seller or its principals is or is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. This clause does not apply to contracts where Seller is providing commercially available off-the shelf items.

52.219-8 Utilization of Small Business Concerns (OCT 2018).

52.222-21 Prohibition of Segregated Facilities (APR 2015).

**52.222-26 Equal Opportunity** (SEP 2016).

**52.222-35 Equal Opportunity for Veterans.** (OCT 2015). This clause applies if this contract is \$150,000 or more unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor.

52.222-36 Equal Opportunity for Workers with Disabilities (JUL 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$15,000.

**52.222-37 Employment Reports on Veterans** (FEB 2016). This clause applies if the Contract is \$150,000 or more.

52.222-40 Notification of Employee Rights Under the National Labor Relations Act. (DEC 2010).

**52.222-50 Combating Trafficking in Persons** (JAN 2019). The term "contractor" shall mean "Seller", except in the paragraph (a) definition of Agent, and except when the term "prime contractor" appears, which shall remain unchanged. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer, Buyer's Authorized Procurement representative" in paragraph (d)(1). Paragraph (d)(2) shall read as follows: "If the allegation may be associated with more than one contract, the Seller shall inform the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative for each affected contract." The term "the Government" shall mean "the Government and Buyer" in paragraph (e). The term "termination" shall mean "Cancellation" and "Cancellation for Default", respectively, in paragraph (e)(6). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and Buyer" in paragraph (f), except in paragraph (f)(2), where it shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer". Paragraph (h)(2)(ii) shall read as follows: "To the nature and scope of the activities involved in the performance of a Government subcontract, including the number of non-United States citizens expected to be employed and the risk that the contract or subcontract will involve services or supplies susceptible to trafficking in persons." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer" in paragraph (h)(4)(ii). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" in paragraph (h)(5).

**52.222-50 Combating Trafficking in Persons Alternate I** (MAR 2015). The term "Contractor" shall mean "Seller", except the term "prime contractor" shall remain unchanged. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and the Buyer's Authorized Procurement representative in paragraph (d)(1). Paragraph (d)(2) shall read as follows: "If the allegation may be associated with more than one contract, the Seller shall inform the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative for each affected contract." The term "the Government" shall mean "the Government and Buyer" in paragraph (e). The term "termination" shall mean "cancellation" and "Cancellation for Default", respectively, in paragraph (e)(6). Insert the following at the end of paragraph (e): "If the Government exercises one of the remedies identified in the paragraph (e) against Buyer as a result, in whole or in part, of the Seller's violation of its obligations under this clause, Buyer may impose that remedy against the Seller proportionate to the extent to which Seller's violation caused the Government's decision to impose a remedy on Buyer." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and Buyer" in paragraph (f), except in paragraph (f)(2), where it shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer".

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 11 of 13

Paragraph (h)(2)(ii) shall read as follows: "To the nature and scope of the activities involved in the performance of a Government subcontract, including the number of non-United States citizens expected to be employed and the risk that the contract or subcontract will involve services or supplies susceptible to trafficking in persons." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer" in paragraph (h)(4)(ii). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" in paragraph (h)(5).

- **52.222-54 Employment Eligibility Verification** (OCT 2015). This clause applies to all subcontracts that (1) are for (i) commercial or noncommercial services (except for commercial services that are part of the purchase of a COTS item, or an item that would be a COTS item, but for minor modifications performed by the COTS provider and are normally provided for that COTS item), or (ii) construction; (2) has a value of more than \$3,500; and (3) includes work performed in the United States.
- **52.222-55 Minimum Wages Under Executive Order 13658** (DEC 2015). This clause applies if this contract is subject to the Service Contract Labor Standards statute or the Wage Rate Requirements (Construction) statute, and is to be performed in whole or in part in the United States. "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" except for paragraphs (e)(2), (4) and (g). If the Government exercises a withhold identified in the paragraph (g) against Buyer as a result of the Seller's violation of its obligations under this clause, Buyer may impose that withhold against the Seller.
- **52.222-62 Paid Sick Leave Under Executive Order 13706** (JAN 2017). This clause applies if the Contract is subject to the Service Contract Labor Standards statute or the Wage Rate Requirements (Construction) statute, and are to be performed in whole or in part in the United States.
- 52.224-3 Privacy Training Alternate I (JAN 2017). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer".
- 52.224-3 Privacy Training (JAN 2017). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer".
- **52.225-26 Contractors Performing Private Security Functions Outside the United States** (OCT 2016). This clause applies if the Contract will be performed outside the United States in areas of (1) combat operations, as designated by the Secretary of Defense; or (2) other significant military operations, upon agreement of the Secretaries of Defense and State that the clause applies in that area. In paragraph (d)(1), Contracting Officer shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer" and in paragraph (d) (3), Contracting Officer shall mean Buyer.
- **52.232-40 Providing Accelerated Payments to Small Business Subcontractors.** (DEC 2013). This clause applies to contracts with small business concerns. The term "Contractor" retains its original meaning.
- **52.244-6 Subcontracts for Commercial Items** (AUG 2019). Clauses in paragraph (c) (1) apply when Seller is providing commercial items under the Contract.
- **52.245-1** Government Property (JAN 2017). This clause applies if Government property is acquired or furnished for contract performance. "Government" shall mean Government throughout except the first time it appears in paragraph (g)(1) when "Government" shall mean the Government or the Buyer.
- **52.247-64 Preference for Privately Owned U.S.-Flag Commercial Vessels** (FEB 2006). This clause does not apply if this contract is for the acquisition of commercial items unless (i) this contract is a contract or agreement for ocean transportation services; or a construction contract; or (ii) the supplies being transported are (a) items the Seller is reselling or distributing to the Government without adding value (generally, the Seller does not add value to the items when it subcontracts items for f.o.b. destination shipment); or (b) shipped in direct support of U.S. military (1) contingency operations; (2) exercises; or (3) forces deployed in connection with United Nations or North Atlantic Treaty Organization humanitarian or peacekeeping operations.
- 252.203-7002 REQUIREMENT TO INFORM EMPLOYEES OF WHISTLEBLOWER RIGHTS (SEP 2013).
- **252.204-7000 Disclosure of Information** (OCT 2016). Seller shall submit requests for authorization to release information through Buyer. Seller shall submit written requests to Buyer a minimum of 25 days prior to proposed date of release.
- 252.204-7004 Anitterrorism Awareness Training for Contractors (FEB 2019). This clause applies when Seller performance

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 12 of 13

requires routine physical access to a Federally-controlled facility or military institution.

252.204-7012 Safeguarding Covered Defense Information and Cyber Incident Reporting (DEC 2019). This clause applies if the Contract is for operationally critical support or where performance will involve a covered contractor information system. The term "contractor" retains its original meaning wherever the word is not capitalized. In the terms "Contractor attributional/proprietary information," "Contractor information system" and "covered contractor information system," the term "contractor" also retains its original meaning. In paragraph (b)(2), the applicable security standard that applies to this Contract is NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1. In paragraphs (d) and (g), "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer." In paragraph (m)(2), the term "prime Contractor" retains its original meaning. In accordance with paragraph (m)(2)(i), Seller shall notify Buyer when submitting a request to the Contracting Officer to vary from NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1. Reporting to Buyer in accordance with (m)(2)(ii) shall be accomplished via <a href="mailto:abuse@Boeing.com">abuse@Boeing.com</a> with a copy to the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative. The Boeing 1st tier subcontractor promptly shall report lower tier subcontractor information it receives.

Seller represents and warrants that (i) it is in compliance with the requirements of DFARS Clause 252.204-7012 as modified by the preceding paragraph, or (ii) that, pursuant to paragraph (b)(2)(ii)(B), it has submitted a request applicable to this Contract for a variance from the requirements of NIST SP 800-171, Revision 1 to the US Government Contracting Office and that Seller's request for such variance was approved by an authorized representative of the DoD CIO.

## 252,204-7015 NOTICE OF AUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION FOR LITIGATION SUPPORT (MAY 2016).

**252.225-7001 Buy American and Balance of Payments Program-Basic** (DEC 2017). In paragraph (c), the phrase "in the Buy American Balance of Payments Program Certificate provision of the solicitation" is deleted and the word "certified" is deleted and replaced with the word "specified."

252.225-7004 Reporting Of Contract Performance Outside The United States And Canada - Submission After Award (MAY 2019). "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer." Paragraph (c)(5) is deleted. In (d)(2) "from the Contracting Officer or" is deleted.

## 252.225-7009 Restriction on Acquisition of Certain Articles Containing Specialty Metals (DEC 2019).

Paragraphs (d) and (e) (1) of this clause are excluded. In paragraph (d) (1) (i), "Contracting Officer" means Buyer. In paragraph (e)(2) "Government" means Buyer. Paragraph (c)(6) is revised as follows:

(c)(6) End items of the prime contract containing a minimal amount of otherwise noncompliant specialty metals (*i.e.*, specialty metals not melted or produced in the United States, an outlying area, or a qualifying country, that are not covered by one of the other exceptions in this paragraph (c)), if the total weight of such noncompliant metals does not exceed 2 percent of the total weight of all specialty metals in that end item. This exception does not apply to high performance magnets containing specialty metals. If the Seller will furnish goods that contain otherwise noncompliant specialty metals (*i.e.*, specialty metals not melted or produced in the United States, an outlying area, or a qualifying country, that are not covered by one of the other exceptions in this paragraph (c)), then the Seller shall disclose to the Buyer (i) the total weight of all specialty metals in each of the goods of this contract, and (ii) the total weight of the noncompliant specialty metals in each of those goods. In the calculation of total weight of noncompliant specialty metals in each of the goods, exclude the weight of specialty metals covered by other exemptions in this paragraph (c).

## 252.225-7012 Preference for Certain Domestic Commodities (DEC 2017).

**252.225-7040** Contractor Personnel Supporting U.S. Armed Forces Deployed Outside the United States (OCT 2015). This clause, including this paragraph (q), applies if, in performance of this contract, Seller personnel are supporting U.S. Armed Forces deployed outside the United States in (1) contingency operations; (2) peace operations consistent with Joint Publication 3-07.3; or (3) other military operations or military exercises, when designated by the Combatant Commander or as directed by the Secretary of Defense.

252.225-7048 Export-Controlled Items (JUN 2013).

**252.226-7001** Utilization of Indian Organizations, Indian-Owned Economic Enterprises, and Native Hawaiian Small **Business Concerns.** (APR 2019). This clause applies if this Contract exceeds \$500,000.

252.227-7013 Rights In Technical Data -- Noncommercial Items (FEB 2014). This clause applies when technical data for

Effective: 11/16/2020 Page 13 of 13

noncommercial items, or for commercial items developed in any part at Government expense, is to be obtained from Seller or Seller's subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

**252.227-7015 Technical Data -- Commercial Items** (FEB 2014). This clause applies whenever any technical data related to commercial items is developed in any part at private expense and will be obtained from Seller or its subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

252.227-7037 Validation of Restrictive Markings on Technical Data (SEP 2016).

252.243-7001 Pricing of Contract Modifications (DEC 1991).

252.244-7000 Subcontracts for Commercial Items (JUN 2013).

**252.246-7003 Notification of Potential Safety Issues** (JUN 2013). This clause applies only if this subcontract is for: (i) parts identified as critical safety items; (ii) systems and subsystems, assemblies and subassemblies integral to a system; or (iii) repair, maintenance, logistics support, or overhaul services for systems and subsystems, assemblies, subassemblies and parts integral to a system. The notification required by paragraph (c) of this clause will be provided to Buyer and to the administrative contracting officer (ACO) and the procuring contracting officer (PCO) if Seller is aware of the ACO and PCO for the prime contract.

**252.246-7007 Contractor Counterfeit Electronic Part Detection and Avoidance System** (AUG 2016). This clause applies to contracts for electronic parts or assemblies containing electronic parts or for contracts for the performance of authentication testing. The term "Contractor" means "Buyer" in the first sentence. In paragraph (c)(6), "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer."

**252.246-7008 Sources of Electronic Parts** (MAY 2018). This clause applies if the Contract is for electronic parts or assemblies containing electronics parts, unless Seller is the original manufacturer of the electronic parts. The term "Contractor" means Seller and the term "subcontractor" means Seller's lower-tier suppliers. In paragraph (b)(3)(ii)(A), the term "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative." Seller's notification shall include, at a minimum, identification of the electronic parts being procured, identification of Seller's lower-tier supplier providing such electronic parts, Seller's rationale on acceptability of procuring such parts (including risk mitigation), and identification of the product using such parts (by lot or serial numbers).

**252.247-7023 Transportation of Supplies by Sea-Basic** (FEB 2019). This clause applies if this contract is for supplies that are of a type described in paragraph (b)(2) of this clause. In paragraph (d), "45 days" is changed to "60 days." If this contract exceeds the simplified acquisition threshold, paragraphs (a)-(h) apply. In paragraph (g) "Government" means Buyer. If this contract is at or below the simplified acquisition threshold, paragraphs (f) and (g) are excluded.

**4. AFFARS Clauses** The following contract clauses are incorporated by reference from the Air Force Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement and apply to the extent indicated. In all of the following clauses, "Contractor" means Seller.

**5352,204-9000** Notification of Government Security Activity and Visitor Group Security Agreements (OCT 2017). Delete the first sentence and insert the following in lieu thereof: "This clause applies if this contract includes a DD Form 254, DOD Contract Security Classification Specification, and requires performance at a government location in the U.S. or overseas."

5352,223-9000 Elimination of Use of Class I Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS) (NOV 2012).

**5352.242-9000 Contractor Access to Air Force Installations** (NOV 2012). Contracting Officer shall mean Buyer. In paragraph (e) the term "prime contractor" shall mean "Seller" and the term "issuing office" shall mean "Buyer."

**5352.242-9001 Common Access Cards (CACs) for Contractor Personnel** (NOV 2012). In paragraph (b) (1), the term "contracting officer" and "government" shall mean "Buyer."