# CUSTOMER CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS Dolores CUSTOMER CONTRACT 15-C-9700

#### CUSTOMER CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS

The following customer contract requirements apply to this contract to the extent indicated below. If this contract is for the procurement of commercial items under a Government prime contract, as defined in FAR Part 2.101, see Section 3 below.

**1. FAR Clauses** The following contract clauses are incorporated by reference from the Federal Acquisition Regulation and apply to the extent indicated. In all of the following clauses, "Contractor" and "Offeror" mean Seller.

**52.203-6 Restrictions on Subcontractor Sales to the Government** (SEP 2006). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold.

**52.203-7 Anti-Kickback Procedures** (MAY 2014). Buyer may withhold from sums owed Seller the amount of any kickback paid by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier if (a) the Contracting Officer so directs, or (b) the Contracting Officer has offset the amount of such kickback against money owed Buyer under the prime contract. This clause, excluding subparagraph (c)(1), applies only if this contract exceeds \$150,000.

**52.203-8 Cancellation, Rescission, and Recovery of Funds for Illegal or Improper Activity** (MAY 2014). This clause applies to this contract if the Seller, its employees, officers, directors or agents participated personally and substantially in any part of the preparation of a proposal for this contract. The Seller shall indemnify Buyer for any and all losses suffered by the Buyer due to violations of the Act (as set forth in this clause) by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier.

**52.203-10** Price or Fee Adjustment for Illegal or Improper Activity (MAY 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold.If the Government reduces Buyer's price or fee for violations of the Act by Seller or its subcontractors at any tier, Buyer may withhold from sums owed Seller the amount of the reduction.

**52.203-11 Certification and Disclosure Regarding Payments to Influence Certain Federal Transactions** (SEP 2007). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold.

**52.203-12 Limitation on Payments to Influence Certain Federal Transactions** (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds 150,000. Paragraph (g)(2) is modified to read as follows: "(g)(2) Seller will promptly submit any disclosure required (with written notice to Boeing) directly to the PCO for the prime contract. Boeing will identify the cognizant Government PCO at Seller's request. Each subcontractor certification will be retained in the subcontract file of the awarding contractor."

**52.203-13 Contractor Code of Business Ethics and Conduct** (OCT 2015). This clause applies only if this contract is in excess of \$5,500,000 and has a period of performance of more than 120 days.

**52.203-16 Preventing Personal Conflicts of Interest** (DEC 2011). This clause applies to contacts that exceed \$150,000 where Seller's employees will perform acquisition functions closely associated with inherently governmental functions, as defined in paragraph (a) of the clause. The term "Contracting Officer" means "Buyer." In paragraph (a) (1) "Contractor" means "Seller." In paragraph (a)(2) "subcontractor" means "Seller" and "Contractor" means "Buyer" if Seller is a self-employed individual.

**52.203-17** Contractor Employee Whistleblower Rights and Requirement to Inform Employees of Whistleblower Rights (APR 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds simplified acquisition threshold.

**52.204-2 Security Requirements** (AUG 1996). The reference to the Changes clause means the changes clause of this Contract. This clause applies only if the Contract involves access to classified material.

**52.204-9 Personal Identity Verification of Contractor Personnel.** (JAN 2011). This clause applies only if performance under this contract requires Seller to have routine physical access to a Federally-controlled facility and/or routine access to a Federally-controlled information system.

### 52.204-13 System for Award Management Maintenance (JUL 2013).

**52.209-6** Protecting the Government's Interests When Subcontracting With Contractors Debarred, Suspended or Proposed for Debarment (OCT 2015). Seller agrees it is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. Seller shall disclose to Buyer, in writing, whether as of the time of award of this contract, Seller or its principals is or is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. This clause does not apply to contracts where Seller is providing commercially available off-the shelf items.

52.211-5 Material Requirements (AUG 2000). Any notice will be given to Buyer rather than the Contracting Officer.

**52.211-15 Defense Priority and Allocation Requirements** (APR 2008). This clause is applicable if a priority rating is noted in this contract.

**52.215-2** Audit and Records - Negotiation (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$150,000 and (i) is costreimbursement, incentive, time-and-materials, labor-hour, or price-redeterminable type or any combination of these types; (ii) Seller was required to provide cost or pricing data, or (iii) Seller is required to furnish reports as discussed in paragraph (e) of the referenced clause. Notwithstanding the above, Buyer's rights to audit Seller are governed by the Financial Records and Audit article of the General Provisions incorporated in the Contract.

**52.215-10 Price Reduction for Defective Certified Cost or Pricing Data** (AUG 2011). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds the threshold set forth in FAR 15.403-4 and is not otherwise exempt. In subparagraph (3) of paragraph (a), insert "of this contract" after "price or cost." In Paragraph (c), "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer." In Paragraphs (c)(1), (c)(1)(ii), and (c)(2)(i), "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer." In Subparagraph (c)(2)(i)(A), delete "to the Contracting Officer." In Subparagraph (c)(2)(ii)(B), "Government" shall mean "Government or Buyer." In Paragraph (d), "United States" shall mean "United States or Buyer."

**52.215-12 Subcontractor Certified Cost or Pricing Data** (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds the threshold set forth in FAR 15.403-4 and is not otherwise exempt. The certificate required by paragraph (b) of the referenced clause shall be modified as follows: delete "to the Contracting Officer or the Contracting Officer's representative" and substitute in lieu thereof "to The Boeing Company or The Boeing Company's representative (including data submitted, when applicable, to an authorized representative of the U.S. Government)."

**52.215-14 Integrity of Unit Prices** (OCT 2010). This clause applies except for contracts at or below \$150,000; construction or architect-engineer services under FAR Part 36; utility services under FAR Part 41; services where supplies are not required; commercial items; and petroleum products.

**52.215-15 Pension Adjustments and Asset Reversions** (OCT 2010). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(g).

**52.215-18 Reversion or Adjustment of Plans for Post-Retirement Benefits (PRB) Other Than Pensions** (JUL 2005). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(j).

**52.215-19 Notification of Ownership Changes** (OCT 1997). This clause applies to this contract if it meets the requirements of FAR 15.408(k).

**52.215-21 Requirement for Certified Cost or Pricing Data or Information Other Than Certified Cost and Pricing Data -Modifications** (OCT 2010). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds the threshold set forth in FAR 15.403-4. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer. Insert the following in lieu of paragraph (a)(2): "Buyer's audit rights to determine price reasonableness shall also apply to verify any request for an exception under this clause. For items priced using catalog or market prices, or law or regulation, access does not extend to cost or profit information or other data relevant solely to the Contractor's determination of the prices to be offered in the catalog or marketplace."

**52.215-23 Limitations on Pass-Through Charges.** (OCT 2009). This clause applies to all cost-reimbursement subcontracts that exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold. If the contract is with DoD, then this clause applies to all cost-reimbursement subcontracts and fixed-price subcontracts, except those identified in 15.408(n)(2)(i)(B)(2), that exceed the threshold for obtaining cost or pricing data in accordance with FAR 15.403-4. In paragraph (c), "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.

## 52.219-8 Utilization of Small Business Concerns (OCT 2014).

**52.219-9 Small-Business Subcontracting Plan** (OCT 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$650,000 and Seller is not a small business concern. Seller shall adopt a subcontracting plan that complies with the requirements of this clause. In addition, Seller shall submit to Buyer Form X31162, Small Business Subcontracting Plan Certificate of Compliance. In accordance with paragraph (d)(10)(iv), Seller agrees that it will submit the ISR and/or SSR using eSRS, and, in accordance with paragraph (d)(10)(vi), Seller agrees to provide the prime contract number, its own DUNS number, and the email address of Seller's official responsible for acknowledging or rejecting the ISRs, to its subcontractors with subcontracting plans.

**52.219-28 Post-Award Small Business Program Representation** (JUL 2013). In paragraph (b), delete "...or, if applicable paragraph (g) of this clause..." Delete paragraph (c) and insert the following paragraph (c) in lieu thereof: "Seller shall represent its size status in accordance with SBA's size code standards in effect at the time of this representation to Buyer. The size status shall corespond to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code applicable to Seller's contract." Delete paragraphs (d) and (g). Delete paragraph (e) and insert the following paragraph (e) in lieu thereof: "Seller shall make the representation required by paragraph (b) of this clause by submitting an updated Buyer Form F70102 or updating Seller's profile information on line in Buyer's BEST system."

52.222-19 Child Labor - Cooperation with Authorities and Remedies (JAN 2014). In (d), "Contracting Officer" means Buyer.

**52.222-20** Contracts for Materials, Supplies, Articles, and Equipment Exceeding \$15,000. (MAY 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$15,000.

52.222-21 Prohibition of Segregated Facilities (APR 2015).

52.222-26 Equal Opportunity (SEP 2016).

**52.222-35 Equal Opportunity for Veterans.** (OCT 2015). This clause applies if this contract is \$150,000 or more unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor.

52.222-36 Equal Opportunity for Workers with Disabilities (JUL 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$15,000.

**52.222-37 Employment Reports on Veterans** (FEB 2016). This clause applies if this contract is \$150,000 or more, unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Secretary of Labor.

52.222-40 Notification of Employee Rights Under the National Labor Relations Act. (DEC 2010).

**52.222-50** Combating Trafficking in Persons (FEB 2009). In paragraph (d), the term "Contracting Officer" means Buyer, and in paragraph (e), the term "the Government" means Buyer.

**52.222-54 Employment Eligibility Verification** (OCT 2015). This clause applies to all subcontracts that (1) are for (i) commercial or noncommercial services (except for commercial services that are part of the purchase of a COTS item, or an item that would be a COTS item, but for minor modifications performed by the COTS provider and are normally provided for that COTS item), or (ii) construction; (2) has a value of more than \$3,500; and (3) includes work performed in the United States.

### 52.223-18 Encouraging Contractor Policies To Ban Text Messaging While Driving (AUG 2011).

52.225-13 Restriction on Certain Foreign Purchases (JUN 2008).

52.227-1 Authorization and Consent (DEC 2007).

**52.227-2** Notice and Assistance Regarding Patent and Copyright Infringement (DEC 2007). A copy of each notice sent to the Government shall be sent to Buyer.

**52.230-6** Administration of Cost Accounting Standards (JUN 2010). Add "Buyer and the" before "CFAO" in paragraph (m). This clause applies if clause H001, H002, H004 or H007 is included in this contract.

52.232-39 Unenforceability of Unauthorized Obligations (JUN 2013).

**52.232-40 Providing Accelerated Payments to Small Business Subcontractors.** (DEC 2013). This clause applies to contracts with small business concerns. The term "Contractor" retains its original meaning.

**52.237-2 Protection of Government Buildings, Equipment, and Vegetation** (APR 1984). This clause applies only if work will be performed on a Government installation. "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer.

**52.244-6 Subcontracts for Commercial Items** (APR 2015). Clauses in paragraph (c) (1) are applicable to Seller for commercial items ordered by Buyer from Seller under this contract.

52.253-1 Computer Generated Forms (JAN 1991).

**2. DoD FAR Supplement Clauses** DoD Contracts. The following contract clauses are incorporated by reference from the Department of Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement and apply to the extent indicated. In all of the following clauses, "Contractor" and "Offeror" mean Seller except as otherwise noted.

**252.203-7001** Prohibition on Persons Convicted of Fraud or Other Defense-Contract-Related Felonies (DEC 2008). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds (i) \$100,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP or customer contract issued before October 1, 2010 or (ii) \$150,000 if included in Buyer's customer RFP issued on or after October 1, 2010, or if the prime contract was issued prior to October 1, 2010 but was amended after October 1, 2010 to increase the Simplified Acquisition Threshold and is not for the purchase of commercial items or commercial components. Except in paragraph (a), "this contract" and "the contract" mean the contract between Buyer and Seller. In subparagraph (d)(2), delete the words "or first-tier subcontractor." In paragraph (e), the remedies described in subparagraphs (2) and (3) are available to Buyer, not the Government. In paragraph (f), "through the Buyer" is inserted after "Contracting Officer." Paragraph (g) is deleted.

### 252.203-7002 REQUIREMENT TO INFORM EMPLOYEES OF WHISTLEBLOWER RIGHTS (SEP 2013).

252.203-7003 Agency Office of the Inspector General. (DEC 2012). This clause applies if FAR 52.203-13 applies.

**252.204-7000 Disclosure of Information** (AUG 2013). Seller will submit requests for authorization to release through Buyer. Seller shall submit written requests to Buyer a minimum of 25 days prior to proposed date of release.

**252.204-7012** Safeguarding of Unclassified Controlled Technical Information (NOV 2013). Contracting Officer means Buyer. Paragraph (d)(1) shall read as follows: "Reporting requirement. Seller, through the first tier subcontractor, shall report as much of the following information as can be obtained by sending an email to abuse@Boeing.com (or any other address specified in writing by Buyer) immediately upon discovery of any cyber incident, as described in paragraph (d)(2) of this clause, that affects unclassified controlled technical information resident on or transiting through the Seller's unclassified information systems . The Seller shall copy the Buyer's procurement agent on all related email notifications."

Each lower tier subcontractor shall report as much of the following information as can be obtained, to its higher tier subcontractor immediately upon discovery of any cyber incident, as described in paragraph (d) (2) of this clause, that affects unclassified controlled technical information resident or transiting through the subcontractor's unclassified information system. The Boeing 1st tier subcontractor shall immediately report, as described above, lower tier subcontractor information it receives.

**252.223-7001 Hazard Warning Labels** (DEC 1991). This clause applies only if Seller delivers hazardous material under this contract. The term Offeror means Seller.

**252.225-7047 Exports by Approved Community Members in Performance of the Contract.** (JUN 2013). If Seller's work under this contract requires export or transfer of qualifying defense articles in connection with deliveries under this contract, Seller is permitted but not required to use the DTC Treaties for such exports or transfers upon notice to and determination by Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative's that such articles are not intended to be excluded from the Treaty. In any event, Seller shall comply with requirement of this clause.

252.225-7048 Export-Controlled Items (JUN 2013).

**252.226-7001** Utilization of Indian Organizations and Indian-Owned Economic Enterprises--DoD Contracts and Native Hawaiian Small Business Concerns (SEP 2004). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$500,000.

**252.227-7013 Rights In Technical Data -- Noncommercial Items** (FEB 2014). This clause applies when technical data for noncommercial items, or for commercial items developed in any part at Government expense, is to be obtained from Seller or Seller's subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

**252.227-7014 Rights In Noncommercial Computer Software And Noncommercial Computer Software Documentation** (FEB 2014). This clause applies when noncommercial computer software or computer software documentation is to be obtained from Seller or Seller's subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

**252.227-7015 Technical Data -- Commercial Items** (FEB 2014). This clause applies whenever any technical data related to commercial items is developed in any part at private expense and will be obtained from Seller or its subcontractors for delivery to the Government.

252.227-7016 Rights in Bid or Proposal Information (JAN 2011).

**252.227-7019 Validation of Asserted Restrictions - Computer Software** (JUN 1995). This clause applies only if computer software may be originated, developed, or delivered under this contract.

**252.227-7030 Technical Data -- Withholding of Payment** (MAR 2000). In this clause, "Government" and "Contracting Officer" shall mean Buyer. This clause applies only if the delivery of technical data is required under this contract.

**252.227-7037 Validation of Restrictive Markings on Technical Data** (SEP 1999). This clause applies only if the delivery of data is required by this contract.

**252.228-7001 Ground and Flight Risk** (JUN 2010). Seller acknowledges that the Customer Contract includes DFARS 252.228-7001, Ground and Flight Risk (JUN 2010) (the "GFRC"), and that the GFRC incorporates DCMA Instruction 8210.1 (5 APRIL 2017), CONTRACTOR'S FLIGHT AND GROUND OPERATIONS, by reference. Seller shall have procedures in place to implement the requirements of the GFRC and DCMA Instruction 8210.1 (5 APRIL 2017), and to enable Buyer to meet its obligations under the prime contract.

### 252.228-7005 Accident Reporting and Investigation Involving Aircraft, Missiles, and Space Launch Vehicles (DEC 1991).

252.231-7000 Supplemental Cost Principles (DEC 1991).

**252.239-7000 Protection Against Compromising Emanations** (JUN 2004). This clause applies only if computer equipment or systems that will be used to process classified information will be delivered under this contract.

252.245-7001 Tagging, Labeling, and Marking Of Government-Furnished Property (APR 2012).

**3.** Commercial Items If goods or services being procured under this contract are commercial items and Clause H203 is set forth in the purchase order, the foregoing Government clauses in Sections 1 and 2 above are deleted and the following FAR/DFARS clauses are inserted in lieu thereof:

**52.203-13 Contractor Code of Business Ethics and Conduct** (APR 2010). This clause applies only if this contract is in excess of \$5,000,000 and has a period of performance of more than 120 days.

**52.203-15 Whistleblower Protections Under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009** (JUN 2010). This clause applies if this contract is funded in whole or in part with Recovery Act funds.

**52.209-6** Protecting the Government's Interests When Subcontracting With Contractors Debarred, Suspended or Proposed for Debarrent (OCT 2015). Seller agrees it is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. Seller shall disclose to Buyer, in writing, whether as of the time of award of this contract, Seller or its principals is or is not debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment by the Federal Government. This clause does not apply to contracts where Seller is providing commercially available off-the shelf items.

52.219-8 Utilization of Small Business Concerns (OCT 2014).

52.222-21 Prohibition of Segregated Facilities (APR 2015).

52.222-26 Equal Opportunity (APR 2015).

52.222-35 Equal Opportunity for Veterans. (JUL 2014). This clause applies only if this contract is \$100,000 or more.

52.222-36 Equal Opportunity for Workers with Disabilities (JUL 2014). This clause applies only if this contract exceeds \$15,000.

52.222-37 Employment Reports on Veterans (JUL 2014). This clause applies if this contract is \$100,000 or more.

52.222-40 Notification of Employee Rights Under the National Labor Relations Act. (DEC 2010).

**52.222-50 Combating Trafficking in Persons** (MAR 2015). The term "contractor" shall mean "Seller", except in the paragraph (a) definition of Agent, and except when the term "prime contractor" appears, which shall remain unchanged. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer, Buyer's Authorized Procurement representative" in paragraph (d)(1). Paragraph (d)(2) shall read as follows: "If the allegation may be associated with more than one contract, the Seller shall inform the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative for each affected contract." The term "the Government" shall mean "the Government and Buyer" in paragraph (e). The term "termination" shall mean "Cancellation" and "Cancellation for Default", respectively, in paragraph (e)(6). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and Buyer" in paragraph (f), except in paragraph (f)(2), where it shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer". Paragraph (h)(2)(ii) shall read as follows: "To the nature and scope of the activities involved in the performance of a Government subcontract, including the number of non-United States citizens expected to be employed and the risk that the contract or subcontract will involve services or supplies susceptible to trafficking in persons." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer" in paragraph (h)(4)(ii). The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" in paragraph (h)(5).

52.222-50 Combating Trafficking in Persons Alternate I (MAR 2015). The term "Contractor" shall mean "Seller", except the

term "prime contractor" shall remain unchanged. The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer and the Buyer's Authorized Procurement representative in paragraph (d)(1). Paragraph (d)(2) shall read as follows: "If the allegation may be associated with more than one contract, the Seller shall inform the Buyer's Authorized Procurement Representative for each affected contract." The term "the Government" shall mean "the Government and Buyer" in paragraph (e). The term "termination" shall mean "cancellation for Default", respectively, in paragraph (e)(6). Insert the following at the end of paragraph (e): "If the Government exercises one of the remedies identified in the paragraph (e) against Buyer as a result, in whole or in part, of the Seller's violation of its obligations under this clause, Buyer may impose that remedy against the Seller proportionate to the extent to which Seller's violation caused the Government's decision to impose a remedy on Buyer." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting Officer or Buyer". Paragraph (h)(2)(ii) shall read as follows: "To the nature and scope of the activities involved in the performance of a Government subcontract, including the number of non-United States citizens expected to be employed and the risk that the contract or subcontract will involve services or supplies susceptible to trafficking in persons." The term "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Contracting

**52.222-54 Employment Eligibility Verification** (OCT 2015). This clause applies to all subcontracts that (1) are for (i) commercial or noncommercial services (except for commercial services that are part of the purchase of a COTS item, or an item that would be a COTS item, but for minor modifications performed by the COTS provider and are normally provided for that COTS item), or (ii) construction; (2) has a value of more than \$3,500; and (3) includes work performed in the United States.

**52.222-55 Minimum Wages Under Executive Order 13658** (DEC 2014). This clause applies if this contract is subject to the Service Contract Labor Standards statute or the Wage Rate Requirements (Construction) statute, and is to be performed in whole or in part in the United States. "Contracting Officer" shall mean "Buyer" except for paragraphs (e)(2), (4) and (g). If the Government exercises a withhold identified in the paragraph (g) against Buyer as a result of the Seller's violation of its obligations under this clause, Buyer may impose that withhold against the Seller.

52.225-26 Contractors Performing Private Security Functions Outside the the United States (JUL 2013).

**52.232-40** Providing Accelerated Payments to Small Business Subcontractors. (DEC 2013). This clause applies to contracts with small business concerns. The term "Contractor" retains its original meaning.

**52.244-6 Subcontracts for Commercial Items** (APR 2015). Clauses in paragraph (c) (1) are applicable to Seller for commercial items ordered by Buyer from Seller under this contract.

**52.247-64 Preference for Privately Owned U.S.-Flag Commercial Vessels** (FEB 2006). This clause does not apply if this contract is for the acquisition of commercial items unless (i) this contract is a contract or agreement for ocean transportation services; or a construction contract; or (ii) the supplies being transported are (a) items the Seller is reselling or distributing to the Government without adding value (generally, the Seller does not add value to the items when it subcontracts items for f.o.b. destination shipment); or (b) shipped in direct support of U.S. military (1) contingency operations; (2) exercises; or (3) forces deployed in connection with United Nations or North Atlantic Treaty Organization humanitarian or peacekeeping operations.